## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE AT CHATTANOOGA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)	
	)	Case No. 1:13-cr-133-HSM-SKL
	)	
v.	)	
	)	
CAROL CHALK	)	

## REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b), I conducted a plea hearing in this case on April 16, 2014. At the hearing, defendant moved to withdraw her not guilty plea to Count One of the nine-count indictment and entered a plea of guilty to the lesser included offense of the charge in Count One, that is of conspiracy to distribute a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of cocaine base ("crack"), a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 USC §§ 846, 841(a)(1), & 841(b)(1)(C), in exchange for the undertakings made by the government in the written plea agreement. On the basis of the record made at the hearing, I find the defendant is fully capable and competent to enter an informed plea; the plea is made knowingly and with full understanding of each of the rights waived by defendant; the plea is made voluntarily and free from any force, threats, or promises, apart from the promises in the plea agreement; the defendant understands the nature of the charge and penalties provided by law; and the plea has a sufficient basis in fact.

Therefore, I **RECOMMEND** defendant's motion to withdraw her not guilty plea to Count One be granted, her plea of guilty to the lesser included offense of the charge in Count One, that is of conspiracy to distribute a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount cocaine base ("crack"), a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 USC §§ 846, 841(a)(1), & 841(b)(1)(C) be accepted, the Court adjudicate defendant guilty of the lesser included offense of the

charge in Count One, that is of conspiracy to distribute a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of cocaine base ("crack"), a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 USC §§ 846, 841(a)(1), & 841(b)(1)(C), and a decision on whether to accept the plea agreement be deferred until sentencing. Defendant filed a motion and memorandum in support to remain on bond after entry of her plea pending sentencing pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 3143(a) & 3145(c) [Doc. 217]. The government filed a response in opposition to Defendant's motion to remain on bond after entry of her guilty plea [Doc. 221]. A hearing was held on the motion. Defendant's motion to remain on bond is **DENIED** and defendant's bond was revoked as she did not show there were exceptional reasons for release under 18 U.S.C. § 3145(c). Therefore, I further **RECOMMEND** that defendant remain in custody until sentencing in this matter. Acceptance of the plea, adjudication of guilt, acceptance of the plea agreement, and imposition of sentence are specifically reserved for the district judge.

<u>s</u>/ Susan K. Lee

SUSAN K. LEE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

## NOTICE TO PARTIES

You have the right to *de novo* review of the foregoing findings by the district judge. Any application for review must be in writing, must specify the portions of the findings or proceedings objected to, and must be filed and served no later than ten days after the plea hearing. Failure to file objections within ten days constitutes a waiver of any further right to challenge the plea of guilty in this matter. <u>See</u> 28 U.S.C. §636(b).